

Contents

| | Page |
|--|-------------|
| Review lecture | |
| Negative consequences of immune response: What can be done by nutritionists? | 17-23 |
| K. C. Klasing – University of California, Davis, USA | |
| Aminoacids and nitrogen | |
| 1. Effects of including thermally treated lupines in TMR on microbial protein synthesis and fermentation studied <i>in vitro</i> | 24 |
| J. Boguhn, C. Müller and M. Rodehutschord - Halle (Saale) | |
| 2. In vitro crude protein degradation of forage legumes and maize | 25 |
| M. Gierus, Antje Herrmann and F. Taube – Kiel | |
| 3. Effect of a dried and ensiled tanniniferous forage legume (sainfoin) on the nitrogen metabolism of lambs | 26 |
| Anna Scharenberg, A. Gutzwiller, Y. Arrigo, U. Wyss, H. D. Hess, M. Kreuzer and Frigga Dohme – Posieux/Zürich | |
| 4. Effects of perennial ryegrass cultivars on N utilisation in grazing dairy cows | 27 |
| B. M. Tas, H. Z. Taweel, H. J. Smit, Anjo Elgersma, J. Dijkstra and S. Tamminga – Kiel/Wageningen | |
| 5. Lysine requirement for maintenance in growing pigs | 28 |
| Judith Ringel and A. Susenbeth – Kiel | |
| 6. Dietary lysine: threonine ratio for growing-finishing pigs depending on body weight | 29 |
| C. Wecke and F. Liebert – Göttingen | |
| 7. Systemic appearance of intestinal microbial threonine appears to be reduced in growing pigs fed a lysine deficient diet | 30 |
| M. Eberhard, K. J. Petzke, P. Junghans, G. Loh, U. Hennig, Ulrike Schönhusen, W. B. Souffrant and Cornelia C. Metges – Dummerstorf/Nuthetal | |
| 8. Effect of including free amino acids in the basal diet on prececal amino acid digestibility of test proteins determined by regression analysis in broilers | 31 |
| C. Ganzer, H. Kluth and M. Rodehutschord – Halle (Saale) | |
| 9. Impact of arginine, valine and isoleucine on growth and slaughter performance of broilers | 32 |
| Daniela Mann, Christine Iben, Elisabeth Wagner, J. Bartelt, F. Hutterer and R. Leitgeb – Wien/Cuxhaven | |
| 10. Influence of dietary non-essential amino acid profile on growth performance and amino acid metabolism of Nile tilapia, <i>Oreochromis niloticus</i> | 33 |
| Julia Gaye-Siessegger, U. Focken, Hj. Abel and K. Becker – Stuttgart-Hohenheim/Göttingen | |

| | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 11. | Estimating the inevitable nitrogen losses in excrements of adult amazons for calculating the protein requirement for maintenance Claudia Westfahl, Petra Wolf and J. Kamphues – Hannover | 34 |
| 12. | Urinary and faecal N excretion by growing Saanen goat kids fed on milk or a solid diet Saskia Plos and E. Pfeffer – Bonn | 35 |
| 13. | Yield performance and forage quality of several forage legumes subjected to different management systems Jana Kleen, M. Gierus and F. Taube – Kiel | 36 |
| 14. | 16S rRNA-based analysis of the ruminal microbial community <i>in vitro</i> and its response to total mixed rations J. Boguhn, E. Strobel, C. C. Tebbe and M. Rodehutschord – Halle (Saale)/Braunschweig | 37 |
| 15. | Nitrogen maintenance requirement and potential for nitrogen deposition of intensive growing chicken depending on age and sex Samadi and F. Liebert – Göttingen | 38 |
| 16. | Influence of increased methionine levels in diets on early intestine development and resorption rate of nutrients from the yolk sac residues in chickens Dorota Jamroz, T. Wertelecki, A. Lemme and Agnieszka Gajda-Janiak – Wrocław/Hanau | 39 |
| 17. | Dynamic of amino acids (AA) disappearance from yolk sac, performance and digestibility of AA in ducks fed diets with increased methionine level Dorota Jamroz, A. Wiliczekiewicz, T. Wertelecki, A. Lemme, J. Orda and Jolanta Skorupińska – Wrocław/Hanau | 40 |
| 18. | D-Alanine as a marker of bacterial nitrogen in small intestine of pigs Ulrike Schönhusen, J. Voigt, U. Hennig, S. Kuhla, M. Kwella, J. Klüss and W.-B. Souffrant – Dummerstorf | 41 |
| 19. | Threonine requirement of growing pigs in the finisher stage Chr. Plitzner, W. Windisch – Wien | 42 |
| 20. | Relative effectiveness of liquid MHA-FA compared with DL-methionine in pigs U. Hennig, Meike Rademacher, A. Tuchscherer – Dummerstorf/Hanau | 43 |
| 21. | Dietary preferences for different methionine sources by the piglet T. Ettle, Meike Rademacher and F.X. Roth – Freising-Weihenstephan/Hanau | 44 |

Additives

| | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 22. | Investigation on the possible tryptophane-sparing effect of dietary supplementation of Sangrovit® in growing pigs R. Blank, Birga Müller-Sieghardt and S. Wolfram – Kiel | 45 |
| 23. | Comparison of the effect of two different non starch polysaccharide degrading feed enzymes on the intestinal microbiota in piglets W. Vahjen, Tanja Osswald, K. Männer and O. Simon – Berlin | 46 |

24. **Effect of an essential oil blend (oregano, anis, citrus peels) or Avilamycin on growth performance, microbiological and histological parameter, and mRNA expression of inflammatory and apoptotic genes in the gut of weaned piglets** 47
A. Kroismayr, Julia Sehm, C. Plitzner, W. Windisch – Wien/Freising-Weihenstephan
25. **Effect of L-carnitine supplementation of sows on L-carnitin status, suckling behaviour and body weight gains of piglets during the suckling period** 48
Carmen Birkenfeld, H. Kluge and K. Eder – Halle (Saale)
26. **Effects of oral application of antibodies in weaned piglets experimentally infected with a F4 (K88) positive *E. coli* strain, preliminary results** 49
Anne Mößeler, M. Hagemann, M. Riehl, M. Giersberg, D. Falkenburg, Jutta Verspohl and J. Kamphues – Hannover/Gatersleben
27. **Impact of a phytogenic feed additive (PFA) on activity of digestive enzymes and praecaecal amino acid digestibility in piglets** 50
Annabell Muhl and F. Liebert – Göttingen
28. **Effect of nonstarch polysaccharides (NSP) hydrolysing enzyme supplementation of a total mixed ratio (TMR) on performance of lactating dairy cows** 51
Anja Böning and U. Meyer – Braunschweig
29. **Effects of phytase supplementation in low-protein-low-mineral broiler diets on growth performance and retention of nutrients and minerals** 52
Brigitte R. Paulicks, V. A. Aletor and Dora A. Roth-Maier – Freising-Weihenstephan
30. **Compatibility of Semduramicin and Tiamulin in broiler chicks** 53
Annette Schuhmacher, K.W. Bafundo, K.M.S. Islam, R. Glaser, Heike Aupperle, H.-A. Schoon and J. M. Groppe – Leipzig/Ridgefield Park, New Jersey, USA/Dhaka, Bangladesh
31. **Effects of a combined fish oil and glucosamine / chondroitin sulphate supplementation on bone and cartilage metabolism in exercising young dogs** 54
Ingrid Vervuert, Michaela Kessing, Elisabeth Peus, S. Gärtner, E. Thonar, D. Cuddeford and M. Coenen – Hannover/Chicago/Edinburgh/Leipzig
32. **Effect of vitamin E and polyphenols on ochratoxin A induced cytotoxicity in liver and kidney cells** 55
Christine Bösch-Saadatmandi, C. Hundhausen, R. Blank, S. Wolffram, G. Rimbach – Kiel
33. **Effect of benzoic acid and different protein levels in the diet on nitrogen metabolism and urinary pH in growing/finishing pigs** 56
Kathrin Bühler, S. Gebert and C. Wenk – Zürich
34. **Field Trial to measure the effect of *Enterococcus faecium* DSM 7134 on the performance of sows for two reproduction cycles** 57
A. Blömer, E. Schneeberger and E. Mathies – Neuenkirchen-Vörden/Pinneberg
35. **Effect of L-carnitine supplementation on the pregnancy rate of sows** 58
H. Kluge, Carmen Birkenfeld, A. Ramanau, J. Spilke and K. Eder – Halle (Saale)

| | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 36. | Field study on effects of coarsely ground diets and/or organic acids as feed additive on Salmonella prevalence in fattening pigs before and at slaughtering C. Visscher, Petra Winter, Jutta Verspohl, Janin Stratmann, Theda v. Müffling and J. Kamphues – Hannover | 59 |
| 37. | Tissue recovery of essential oils used as feed additive in piglet feeding and impact of nutrient digestibility Anita Stoni, Karin Zitterl-Egelseer, A. Kroismayr, W. Wetscherek, W. Windisch – Wien | 60 |
| 38. | Effects of the phytogenic feed additive FRESTA® F in nursery pigs Karola R. Wendler, B.Z. de Rodas, B. Miller, R. Walker, D. Nelson and J. Marin-Guzman - Steyregg/Webster City | 61 |
| 39. | Do C-reactive protein and haptoglobin respond to a phytogenic feed additive (PFA) in piglet diets? Annabell Muhl and F. Liebert – Göttingen | 62 |
| 40. | Impact of potassium diformate on gut flora of weaned piglets Petra Hellweg, D. Taras, K. Männer, W. Vahjen, J. Zentek – Berlin | 63 |
| 41. | Effect of rare earth elements (REE) on the performance and thyroid hormone status of rearing piglets Doris Förster, A. Berk, H.-O. Hoppen, W.A. Rambeck – Braunschweig/Hannover/München | 64 |
| 42. | Effect of dietary rare earth elements on growth performance of rats M.L.He, U.Wehr, Z.R. Xu and W.A. Rambeck – München/Hangzhou | 65 |
| 43. | Effect of rare earth elements on proliferation and fatty acids accumulation of 3T3-L1 cells M. L. He, W. Z. Yang, H. Hidari and W. A. Rambeck – München/Lethbridge/Obihiro | 66 |
| 44. | Effect of dietary rare earth elements on growth performance of preruminant female Holstein calves U. Meyer, M. Spolders, W. A. Rambeck and G. Flachowsky – Braunschweig/München | 67 |
| 45. | Interactions in effects of extracted antinutrients on rumen fermentation <i>in vitro</i> M. R. Amin, Natascha Selje, Ellen M. Hoffmann and K. Becker – Stuttgart-Hohenheim | 68 |
| 46. | Effect of nonstarch polysaccharides (NSP) hydrolysing enzyme supplementation on nutrient digestion in the rumen of dairy cows Anja Böning, P. Lebzien, Ulrike Borchert, U. Meyer and G. Flachowsky – Braunschweig | 69 |
| 47. | Effect of different concentrations of NSP-hydrolysing enzymes on <i>in sacco</i> DM degradation of silages J. J. Dijkstra, U. Meyer and P. Lebzien - Braunschweig | 70 |
| 48. | Influence of a staggered savoury content in broiler diets with an age-staggered initiation of feeding Ingrid Halle, R. Thomann, U. Bauermann – Braunschweig/Bergholz-Rehbrücke | 71 |
| 49. | Graded levels of KOFA®GRAIN-pH5- influence zootechnical and microbial parameters in caecal contents of growing chicken Angela Sünder and F. Liebert – Göttingen | 72 |

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 50. | Effects of graded supply of KOFA®GRAIN-pH5- on energy balance and N-utilization in growing chicken | 73 |
| | Angela Sünder and F. Liebert – Göttingen | |
| 51. | Fate of Mannan Oligosaccharide in the Gastrointestinal Tract of Chickens | 74 |
| | H. Özpinar and K. C. Klasing – Davis, California | |
| 52. | Effect of calcium level and microbial phytase on eggshell quality of laying hens fed corn soybean meal diets | 75 |
| | S. Al-kouri and F. Liebert – Göttingen | |
| 53. | Enterococcus faecium as a feed additive for broiler chickens - its effects on the intestinal flora and its activity when Monensin is included in the diet as anticoccidial agent | 76 |
| | Meike Hinrichs, Jutta Verspohl and J. Kamphues – Hannover | |
| 54. | Probiotic <i>Escherichia coli</i> strain Nissle 1917 in adult horses: Evidence of viable bacteria in the faeces | 77 |
| | Nina Verena Albers, K. D. Markuske, R. von Büнау, Monika Krüger and Annette Zeyner – Leipzig/Herdecke | |
| 55. | The effect of coated butyric acid supplementation on digestibility, intestinal flora and faecal characteristics in healthy dogs | 78 |
| | Myriam Hesta, S. Arnouts, G. P. J. Janssens – Merelbeke/Dendermonde | |
| 56. | Effects of Enterococcus faecium DSM 7134 on cellular and humoral immune parameters and the gut flora of adult dogs | 79 |
| | Susanne Mück, Petra Hellweg and J. Zentek – Wien/Berlin | |
| 57. | Effects of a combined fish oil and glucosamine / chondroitin sulphate supplementation on inflammatory responses in exercising young dogs | 80 |
| | M. Coenen, Ingrid Vervuert, Elisabeth Peus, Michaela Kessing, Silke Gärtner, W. Schrödl, D. Cuddeford – Hannover/Leipzig/Edinburgh | |
| 58. | Effect of various C18 polyunsaturated fatty acids on differentiation and cellular fatty acids accumulation in 3T3-L1 adipocytes | 81 |
| | M. L. He, W. Z. Yang, H. Kuwayama, H. Hidari and W. A. Rambeck – München/Lethbridge/Obihiro | |
| 59. | Adverse effects of dietary iodine fortification on lipid quality in a model study with growing rats | 82 |
| | Gabriela Wetscherek-Seipelt, M. Schreiner, W. Windisch – Vienna | |

Vitamins

| | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 60. | Comparative analysis of carotenoid and vitamin A pattern in plasma of great apes and humans | 83 |
| | J. Raila, Ada L. Garcia, Corinna Koebnick, K. Eulenberger and F. J. Schweigert – Potsdam/Leipzig | |
| 61. | The effect of additional vitamin C on antioxidative capacity and immune parameters in healthy dogs supplemented with vitamin E | 84 |
| | Myriam Hesta, Carla Ottermans, Stephanie Krammer, J. Zentek, Petra Hellweg, J. Buyse and G.P.J. Janssens – Merelbeke/Basel/Vienna/Leuven | |

62. **Double blind placebo controlled study on the effects of vitamin E or selenium on muscle problems in sport horses as a model for placebo effects** 85
A. Freismuth, A. Reusch and Ellen Kienzle – München/Dettenhausen
63. **Pre-, pro-, and synbiotics: their influence on the intestinal availability and the microbial vitamin synthesis of several B-vitamins in pigs** 86
Gertraud R. Branner and Dora A. Roth-Maier – Freising-Weihenstephan

Animal feed

64. **Effect of prefeeding treatment of tagasaste (*Chamaecytisus palmensis*) on tannin content and feed preference and intake by sheep and calves** 87
Getnet Assefa, Claudia Kijora and K. J. Peters – Berlin
65. **Study on the complementarity of cactus pear (*Opuntia ficus-indica*) and urea-treated straw in ruminant feeding systems** 88
Firew Tegegne, Claudia Kijora and K.J. Peters – Berlin
66. **Metabolic characteristics in layer quails fed with Bt-transgenic maize** 89
Nicole Scholtz, Susanne Knura, Ulrike Steiner, H.-W. Dehne, Ingrid Halle, G. Flachowsky and Helga Sauerwein – Bonn/Braunschweig
67. **Effect of drying method on calculated faecal recovery of n-alkanes from grass silage in cattle** 90
L. Peters, J. Boguhn, C. Elwert and M. Rodehutschord – Halle (Saale)
68. **Effects of vegetation stage and nitrogen fertilization on osmolality of whole crop triticale** 91
Sandra Hoedtke, K. Friedel, M. Gabel, R. Bodarski, S. Krzywiecki and Amelia Pasternak – Rostock/Wrocław
69. **Factors potentially affecting proteolysis under *in-vitro* conditions using the „Rostocker Fermentationstest“ – first results** 92
Anja Bickel, K. Friedel and M. Gabel – Rostock
70. **Investigations on ensilability of pea and field bean seeds** 93
Annett Gefrom and Edda M. Ott – Rostock
71. **Faba beans (*Vicia faba* L.) with different tannin contents as feed components for slow growing broilers in organic farming** 94
B. Lenz, M. Henrich, Martina Gerken and Hj. Abel - Göttingen
72. **Fermentation parameters and maintenance of rumen protozoa under different feeding regimes in a continuous fermenter system** 95
Natascha Selje, Ellen M. Hoffmann and K. Becker – Stuttgart-Hohenheim
73. **Selectivity of dairy cows for white clover, red clover, and ryegrass, and its influence on intake, milk yield and composition** 96
H. Anette van Dorland, M. Kreuzer, H. Leuenberger and H.-R. Wettstein – Zürich
74. **Nutritional assessment of genetically modified (GM) rapeseed with a changed fatty acid profile** 97
H. Böhme, E. Rudloff, F. Schöne, Liane Hüther, G. Flachowsky – Braunschweig/Groß Lüsewitz/Jena

75. **The effect of heat treatment on exploitation of soy beans nutritious potential by rats** 98
Mária Chrenková, Zuzana Čerešňáková, Alexander Sommer, Juraj Pivko, Petra Sochová – Nitra, Slovak Republic
76. **Evacuation of Sand from the Equine Intestine with Psyllium Semen and Mineral Oil** 99
Karin Hotwagner and Christine Iben – Wien
77. **Investigations on DNA transfer after long-term feeding of Bt corn to breeder quails** 100
Karen Aulrich, Ingrid Halle, M. Spolders, G. Flachowsky – Trenthorst/Braunschweig
78. **Feed intake of Jabal Akhdar goats grazing mountainous rangelands in northern Oman** 101
Martina Predotova, Eva Schlecht and A. Buerkert – Kassel/Stuttgart-Hohenheim
79. **Influence of cutting frequency on productivity and herbage quality in natural grasslands of Inner Mongolia** 102
Anne Schiborra, M. Gierus and F. Taube – Kiel

Metabolism, growth, lactation

80. **Effects of changes in the order of feeding oats and chopped alfalfa on glycaemic and insulinaemic responses in horses** 103
Ingrid Vervuert, Katrin Voigt, Nathalie Brüßow, Teresa Hollands, D. Cuddeford and M. Coenen - Hannover/Ringstead/Edinburgh/Leipzig
81. **Effect of the *Fusarium* toxin deoxynivalenol (DON) on *in vivo* protein synthesis in pigs** 104
Tanja Goyarts and Sven Dänicke – Braunschweig
82. **Effect of high and low energy content in organic feed mixtures on fattening performance and carcass yield of different genotypes in organic turkey production** 105
G. Bellof, E. Schmidt and G. Hahn – Freising-Weihenstephan/Kulmbach
83. **Relationship between Indicators Peripartal Metabolism and Fertility Relevant Functions** 106
M. Fürll, G. Hädrich, Franziska Heckel, L. Jäkel – Leipzig/Arnstadt
84. **Development of immunoglobulin G and M serum concentrations in newborn calves with regard to different feeding systems** 107
Pamela Lack, H. Bostedt – Giessen
85. **Effects of colostrum feeding and dexamethasone (Dexa) treatment on sodium-dependent glucose co-transporter-1 (SGLT1) in the small intestine of neonatal calves** 108
H. M. Hammon and Ulrike Schönhusen – Dummerstorf
86. **Metabolic and endocrine changes in the systemic circulation and portal-drained viscera in catheterized dairy cows fed a fat-based diet compared to a starch-based diet** 109
H. M. Hammon, P. Junghans, F. Becker, O. Bellmann, F. Schneider, G. Nürnberg, P. Dubreuil, Helene Lapierre and Cornelia C. Metges – Dummerstorf/Lennoxville (Canada)

| | | |
|------------|---|-----|
| 87. | Starch-rich versus fibre-rich diets for fattening bulls | 110 |
| | F. J. Schwarz, A. Sami and J. Kögel – Freising-Weihenstephan/Grub | |
| 88. | Intestinal mucosa proteome analysis in goat kids fed with milk or soy protein based diets | 111 |
| | S. Kuhla, P.E. Rudolph, W. Tomek, D. Albrecht, R. Žitňan, Korinna Huber, J. Voigt, Cornelia C. Metges and Ulrike Schönhusen – Dummerstorf/Greifswald/Nitra/Hannover | |
| 89. | Influence of zeolite A supplementation during the dry period of dairy cows on the periparturient mineral metabolism and on feed intake and milk yield in the following lactation | 112 |
| | Hilde Grabherr, M. Spolders, U. Meyer, G. Flachowsky and M. Fülll – Braunschweig/Leipzig | |
| 90. | Metabolic Changes during the Dry Period in Cows that develop Parturient Paresis (PP) | 113 |
| | M. Fülll, Katja Eckermann, J. Bauerfeld, L. Jäkel – Leipzig/Arnstadt | |
| 91. | Four generations feeding GMO-corn to laying hens | 114 |
| | Ingrid Halle, Karen Aulrich and G. Flachowsky – Braunschweig | |
| 92. | An effective method for the isolation and long term culture of adult hepatocytes from the pig and bovine liver | 115 |
| | Monika Schweigel, Renate Brose and Cornelia C. Metges – Dummerstorf | |

Transport- and epithelial physiology

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 93. | Neurochemical coding of myenteric neurones in the rumen of ruminant species with specialized feeding habits | 116 |
| | Juliane Münnich, G. Gäbel and Helga Pfannkuche – Leipzig | |
| 94. | Different pathways for the uptake of SCFA in the ovine rumen | 117 |
| | Sabine Bilk, J. R. Aschenbach, Kerstin U. Honscha, Helga Pfannkuche, G. Gäbel – Leipzig | |
| 95. | Regulation of ruminal Mg transport | 118 |
| | Sabine Leonhard-Marek, Friederike Stumpff, G. Breves and H. Martens – Hannover/Berlin | |
| 96. | Regulation of sodium conductance of ruminal epithelial cells by cytosolic magnesium | 119 |
| | Friederike Stumpff, Inge Brinkmann, Sabine Leonhard-Marek and H. Martens – Berlin/Hannover | |
| 97. | Expression of the epithelial calcium channels TRPV5 and TRPV6 in sheep | 120 |
| | Mirja Wilkens, Christiane Kunert-Keil, G. Breves and B. Schröder – Hannover/Greifswald | |
| 98. | Characterisation of chloride currents in the jejunum and colon of pigs | 121 |
| | Julia Kock, B. Schröder and G. Breves – Hannover | |
| 99. | Glucose absorption from the reticulo-rumen of lactating dairy cattle | 122 |
| | J. R. Aschenbach, N. B. Kristensen and G. Gäbel – Leipzig/Tjele (DK) | |
| 100. | Expression of renal urea transporters UT-A1, UT-A2 and UT-B in response to varying protein intake in goats | 123 |
| | Nina Hirschhausen, Sandra Kunz and Korinna Huber – Hannover | |

| | | |
|-------------|---|-----|
| 101. | High phosphorus supply influences the expression of renal PTH receptor and NaPi IIa in goats Alexandra Muscher, Korinna Huber, E. Pfeffer, G. Breves – Hannover/ Bonn | 124 |
| 102. | Detection and up-regulation of NHE 1 and 3 mRNA expression in rumen epithelium Z. Shen, H. Huang, L. Sun and H. Martens – Nanjing (China)/Berlin | 125 |
| 103. | Comprehensive functional characterization of the time course of rumen epithelium adaptation to a high energy diet B. Etschmann, J.-L. Prießnitz and H. Martens – Berlin | 126 |
| 104. | Adaptation of epithelial phosphate transport to variations in dietary phosphorus supply in laying hens Korinna Huber, Romy Hempel and M. Rodehutschord – Hannover/ Halle (Saale) | 127 |

Fat and lipids

| | | |
|-------------|---|-----|
| 105. | Influence on fatty acid profile in cow's milk of feeding extruded linseed at the end of the dry period and/or at the start of the lactation H.-R. Wettstein, Debora Santschi, Anne-Kathrin M. Witschi, M. R. L. Scheeder and M. Kreuzer – Zürich | 128 |
| 106. | Pre- and postnatal influence of dietary seal oil and sunflower oil fed to sows on fatty acid status and immune cell activity of their progeny C. Binter, A. Khol-Parisini, K. Schäfer, W. Gerner, P. Hellweg, H. W. Hulan, A. Saalmüller and J. Zentek – Berlin/Wien | 129 |
| 107. | Influence of activation of PPARα and PPARγ on Insulin induced genes (Insig)-dependent fatty acid and cholesterol metabolism in rat hepatocytes K. Eder, Bettina König, A. Koch, Julia Spielmann and Gabriele I. Stangl – Halle (Saale) | 130 |
| 108. | Controversial effects of increased DHA intake on brain function and antioxidant status M. Stohrer, I. Wanninger, E. Frank, S. Hirmer, P. Sommer, M. Shakarami, Z. Grahovac, M. Stangassinger – München | 131 |
| 109. | Effect of stocking density and feeding of carp (<i>Cyprinus carpio L.</i>) on fat content and fatty acid composition F. J. Schwarz, M. Bräutigam, Wiebke Schabbel, M. Oberle and H. Steinhart – Freising-Weihenstephan/Höchststadt/Hamburg | 132 |
| 110. | The influence of the fatty acid pattern of dietary fat on the bioavailability of the flavonol quercetin in pigs R. Cermak, Stephanie Lesser and S. Wolffram – Leipzig/Kiel | 133 |
| 111. | Chemical and physical properties of pork and backfat as affected by the duration of feeding conjugated linoleic acid to finishing pigs Ivana Sotnikova, A. M. Pfeiffer, D. Schwörer, C. Wenk and M. R. L. Scheeder – Zürich/Offenbach a.d. Queich/Sempach | 134 |
| 112. | Effects of different finishing diets on fattening performance, carcass characteristic and meat quality of grass-fed steers Regina H. Razminowicz, M. Kreuzer and M. R. L. Scheeder – Zürich | 135 |

Undesired materials

113. **Investigation on BSE Infections due to food contamination and further possible risk factors – Comparison between BSE population and healthy cattle farms in Lower Saxony, Germany** 136
Amely Ovelhey, J. Schäl, M. Beyerbach and L. Kreienbrock – Hannover
114. **Potential risk factors for BSE in Bavarian cattle** 137
M. Clauss, Carola Sauter-Louis, E. Chaher, Christine Pottgiesser, Sandra Goebel, T. Seelhorst, H.-E. Wichmann, W. Klee and Ellen Kienzle – München/Wusterhausen
115. **Investigations on Dioxin contamination of grass, grass silage and hay related to the mode of taking feed samples and to harvesting steps** 138
Ann Johanna Schulz, Elke Bruns-Weller, H. Appuhn, H. J. Heuer and J. Kamphues – Oldenburg/Hameln/Uelzen/Hannover
116. **Comparison of the results for dioxin contents in bovine milk and body fat measured by EROD assay and by HRGC/HRMS analysis** 139
Ines Thiem, Ulrike Borowski, Gabriele Böhmeler and J. Kamphues – Braunschweig/Hannover
117. **Effects of feeding ergot from two different sources on the growth performance of piglets** 140
Simone Mainka, S. Dänicke, H. Böhme and K.-H. Ueberschär – Braunschweig/Celle
118. **Effects of ergot alkaloids on the liver health and performance of piglets** 141
Sonja Hübner, S. Dänicke, K.-H. Ueberschär and G. Flachowsky – Braunschweig
119. **No influence of deoxynivalenol contaminated oats on cellular or humoral immune parameters of horses** 142
Annabella Khol-Parisini, Petra Hellweg, E. Razzazi-Fazeli, A. Saalmüller, A. Strasser and J. Zentek – Wien

Digestion

120. **Effect of hay harvested at three different regrowth stages on rumen fermentation and chewing activity of non-lactating cows** 143
Frigga Dohme – Posieux
121. **Ruminal degradation kinetics of Alpine forage plants as influenced by growth stage** 144
Susanne Kirchhof, K.-H. Südekum and L. Gruber – Kiel/Bonn/Irdning
122. **Effect of corn grain conservation on the rate and extent of ruminal degradation** 145
H. Kurtz and F. J. Schwarz – Freising-Weihenstephan
123. **Effect of maize silage particle size fed as TMR on feed intake, selective consumption and ruminal fermentation in high-yielding dairy cows** 146
Q. Zebeli, M. Tafaj, B. Junck and W. Drochner – Stuttgart-Hohenheim
124. **Effect of hay particle size and concentrate level on the main cellulolytic bacteria in the rumen of dairy cows** 147
Veronika Ölschläger, Iris Weber, W. Vahjen, M. Tafaj, O. Simon and W. Drochner – Berlin/Stuttgart-Hohenheim

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 125. | Influence of different feeding strategies (separate feeding, TMR) on the rumen metabolism of dairy cows | 148 |
| | Ulrike Borchert, P. Lebzien, Anja Böning, U. Meyer – Braunschweig | |
| 126. | Time-dependent ruminal degradation of feed DNA and recombinant protein | 149 |
| | Steffi Wiedemann, B. Lutz, H. Kurtz, H. H. D. Meyer, F. J. Schwarz and Christiane Albrecht – Freising-Weihenstephan | |
| 127. | Diurnal changes of microbial proteolytic activity in the rumen of sheep and cattle | 150 |
| | Jane Wamatu, Ellen M. Hoffmann, Natascha Selje, K. Becker – Stuttgart-Hohenheim | |
| 128. | Influence of grazing intensity on digestibility of organic matter ingested by sheep on the Inner Mongolian steppe | 151 |
| | T. Glindemann, C. Wang, A. Susenbeth – Kiel | |
| 129. | Effects on <i>in vitro</i> ruminal nitrogen turnover and methanogenesis of foliage and crop residues supplemented to a tropical grass diet | 152 |
| | Carla R. Soliva, A. B. Zeleke, Céline Clément, H. D. Hess and M. Kreuzer – Zürich/Posieux | |
| 130. | Effect of partial dehulling of barley on prececal digestibility of amino acid in pigs | 153 |
| | U. Hennig, S. Kuhla, W. B. Souffrant, A. Tuchscherer and Cornelia C. Metges – Dummerstorf | |
| 131. | Investigations on the development of enzyme activity in the gastrointestinal tract and of pancreatic tissue in granivorous pet birds | 154 |
| | Petra Wolf and J. Kamphues – Hannover | |
| 132. | Effects of diets with inulin and sucrose on the microbial fermentation in the gastrointestinal tract of broilers | 155 |
| | H. Rehman, J. Böhm, J. Zentek – Wien | |
| 133. | Effects of different purified condensed tannins on ruminal fermentation <i>in vitro</i> | 156 |
| | H. D. Hess, T. T. Tiemann, C. E. Lascano and M. Kreuzer – Posieux/Cali/Zürich | |
| 134. | Protein digestibility of tannin-containing forages in the rumen and the abomasum as determined <i>in vitro</i> | 157 |
| | H. D. Hess, J. Cortés, J. E. Carulla, Martha L. Pabón, T. T. Tiemann, C. E. Lascano and M. Kreuzer – Posieux/Bogotá/Cali/Zürich | |
| 135. | Investigations on the use of polyethylene glycol in <i>in vitro</i> ruminal fermentation studies with tanniniferous tropical forages | 158 |
| | T. T. Tiemann, C. E. Lascano, M. Kreuzer and H. D. Hess – Zürich/Cali/Posieux | |
| 136. | Effect of ruminal pH on the methanogenic potential of starch and sucrose | 159 |
| | Ida K. Hindrichsen and M. Kreuzer – Zürich | |
| 137. | Influence of transgenic (GM) maize and ampicillin on the metabolic profile and microbial community structure of bovine rumen fluid | 160 |
| | Melanie Koch, E. Strobel, C. C. Tebbe, G. Breves and Korinna Huber – Hannover/Braunschweig | |
| 138. | Effect of differently composed silages on microbial fermentation in RUSITEC | 161 |
| | Mom Seng, Swena Bonorden, J. Isselstein and Hj. Abel – Göttingen | |

139. **Comparison of equine caecum content and faeces as inocula in a modified 'Hohenheim Gas Test' with different substrates** 162
 Wiebke Engelmann, Bianca Dill, K. D. Markuske and Annette Zeyner – Leipzig
140. **Suitability of equine caecum content as inoculum in a modified "Rumen Simulation Technique" – Preliminary results** 163
 Bianca Dill, Wiebke Engelmann, K. D. Markuske and Annette Zeyner – Leipzig
141. **Effect of concentrate composition on feed intake, digestibility and chewing activity of rearing calves** 164
 Elisabeth Laible, H. Steingäß, Caroline van Ackeren and W. Drochner – Stuttgart-Hohenheim

Minerals and traceelements

142. **Responses of broilers to increasing P supply in net absorption of P in different segments of the lower small intestine and P utilisation** 165
 M. Witzig, A. Dieckmann and M. Rodehutsord – Halle (Saale)
143. **Influence of different iron sources on digestibility of iron, growth performance and blood parameters in the piglet** 166
 T. Ettle, P. Schlegel and F. X. Roth – Freising-Weißenstephan/Genf
144. **Whole body analysis in chelonians** 167
 Petra Kölle, G. Kopsch, M. Clauss, Ellen Kienzle – München
145. **Calcium excess causes sub clinical changes of bone growth in Beagles but not in Foxhound-crossbred dogs** 168
 B. Dobenecker, Nadine Kasbeitzer, Susanne Flinspach, R. Köstlin, Ulrike Matis and Ellen Kienzle – München
146. **Rare Earth Elements restore accelerated bone loss in a small animal model of postmenopausal osteoporosis** 169
 U. Wehr, A. Feldhaus and W. A. Rambeck – München
147. **Inevitable losses of phosphorus in broilers** 170
 R. Hempel and M. Rodehutsord – Halle (Saale)
148. **Investigations in fattening bulls on the phosphorus metabolism - effects of the crude fibre supply and added CaCl₂** 171
 Venja Taube, Petra Wolf and J. Kamphues – Hannover
149. **Influence of increasing dietary iodine supplements on the iodine concentration in blood serum and milk of dairy cows** 172
 F. Schöne, P. Lebzien, Doreen Bemann, M. Leiterer, M. Spolders, G. Flachowsky – Jena/Braunschweig
150. **The influence of an iodized udder disinfection solution on the iodine content of milk from dairy cows** 173
 M. Spolders, Doreen Bemann, P. Lebzien, M. Leiterer, F. Schöne, G. Flachowsky – Braunschweig/Jena
151. **The biopotency of selenate in differential gene expression is distinctly higher in comparison to selenite** 174
 A. S. Müller, Astrid Bosse and J. Pallauf – Giessen
152. **Intakes of inositol phosphates and phytate / zinc– resp. (phytate x calcium) / zinc millimolar ratios in duplicated meals of children (2 to 3 years) in Western Europe** 175
 Douwina Bosscher, G. P. J. Janssens, J. Weyler, Micheline Van Caillie-Bertrand, H. De Rycke and H. Deelstra - Antwerpen/Gent

- 153. Effects of feeding free or microencapsulated gluconic acid on growth performance of weanling pigs** 176
G. Biagi, E. Vezzali, A. Piva and F.X. Roth – Bologna/Freising-Weihenstephan

Workshop: Nutrition and fertility

- W1. Fertility in high yield dairy herds - status quo, developments and challenges** 178-180
Wolfgang Heuwieser, Tierklinik für Fortpflanzung, FU Berlin
- W2. Regulation of reproductive functions in dairy cattle in relation to energy uptake and milk yield** 181-184
W. Kanitz, F. Becker, H. Hammon, Monika Schweigel - Dummerstorf
- W3. Nutrition and reproduction in the post partum sow** 185-189
H. van den Brand – Wageningen

- List of Authors** 191-200